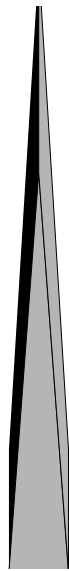


FIGURE 1-1
Continuums
of Abuse in
Domestic
Violence



PHYSICAL

Pinching
Squeezing
Pushing
Shaking
Cornering
Restraining
Throwing things
Breaking bones
Internal injuries
Denying medical care
Using weapons
Disabling
Disfiguring
Maiming
Murdering

EMOTIONAL OR PSYCHOLOGICAL

Ignoring
Demeaning
Withholding affection
Minimizing feelings
Ridiculing
Yelling
Isolating
Insulting
Accusing
Humiliating
Destroying valued things
Questioning sanity
Threatening to injure pets
Threatening to abandon
Threatening violence

SEXUAL

Treating as sex object
Minimizing sexual needs
Criticizing sexuality
Obsessive jealousy
Unwanted touching
Sexual name calling
Demanding sex
Forcing to strip
Promiscuity
Forcing to observe sex
Forcing unwanted acts
Forced sex after beatings
Use of weapons to force sex
Injuring during sex

from *Abuse in the Family: An Introduction*, Alan Kemp, 1998, Brooks/Cole Publishing Company, p.9.